FPT University - 25 March 2022

## Problem I <br> ICPC Hardest Problem

Given a positive integer $N$ with at most $10^{5}$ digits. Find a positive integer $M$ such that:

- $N$ is a substring of $M^{2}$,
- $M$ has at most $10^{5}+10$ digits.

An integer $x$ is a substring of $y$ if $x$ appears in a contiguous subsequence of $y$. For example:

- 33 is a substring of 33 ,
- 34 is a substring of 1345 ,
- 14 is not a substring of 1234 .


## Input

The input contains a single positive integer $N\left(1 \leq N<10^{10^{5}}\right)$.

## Output

Output a single positive integer $M\left(1 \leq M<10^{10^{5}+10}\right)$ satisfying the given conditions.
Sample Input $1 \quad$ Sample Output 1
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